

## Komplexné čísla - goniometrický tvar, rovnice

1. Zapište v goniometrickom tvare komplexné čísla:

- a)  $-5, 5(\cos \pi + i \sin \pi)$
- b)  $7i, 7(\cos \frac{\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{2})$
- c)  $-1 + i, \sqrt{2}(\cos \frac{3\pi}{4} + i \sin \frac{3\pi}{4})$
- d)  $\frac{3}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}i, \sqrt{3}(\cos \frac{\pi}{6} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{6})$
- e)  $\frac{1+i}{1-i}, \cos \frac{\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{2}$
- f)  $\frac{1}{1+i} + \frac{1}{-1+i}, \cos \frac{3\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{3\pi}{2}$ .

2. Zapište komplexné číslo v algebraickom tvare:

- a)  $8(\cos \pi + i \sin \pi)$
- b)  $4(\cos \frac{2\pi}{3} + i \sin \frac{2\pi}{3})$
- c)  $\sqrt{2}(\cos \frac{3\pi}{4} + i \sin \frac{3\pi}{4})$
- d)  $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}(\cos \frac{\pi}{6} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{6})$
- e)  $2(\cos \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{3})$
- f)  $\cos \frac{5\pi}{6} + i \sin \frac{5\pi}{6}$ .

3. Nájdite riešenie rovníc a urobte skúšku správnosti:

- a)  $x^2 - 2ix + 5 = 0$
- b)  $x^4 = 1$
- c)  $x - \frac{1}{x} = \frac{2}{i} - \frac{i}{2}$
- d)  $x^4 = -1,$
- e)  $\sqrt{x^2 + 8ix - 16} = 2x - 5i$
- f)  $x + i = \frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{i}$ .

4. Riešte systém rovníc v množine  $C$ :

$$\begin{aligned}2ix + y &= -3 + 2i, \\ -x + y &= 1 + i.\end{aligned}$$