

Secure Sockets Layer

Tomáš Majer

Fakulta riadenia a informatiky
Žilinská univerzita v Žiline
tomas.majer@fri.uniza.sk

14. december 2010

História SSL

Secure Sockets Layer (SSL):

- ▶ Kryptografický protokol vytvorený firmou Netscape.
- ▶ SSLv1 nikdy nebola zverejnená.
- ▶ SSLv2 bola zverejnená v roku 1995, ale obsahovala bezpečnostné diery.
- ▶ SSLv3 bola zverejnená v roku 1996.

Transport Layer Security (TLS)

- ▶ Vytvorený spoločnosťou The Internet Society (<http://www.isoc.org>).
- ▶ TLSv1.0 bol zverejnený v RFC 2246 v januári 1999.
- ▶ TLSv1.1 bol zverejnený v RFC 4346 v apríli 2006.
- ▶ TLSv1.2 bol zverejnený v RFC 5246 v auguste 2008.

Ciele SSL

- ▶ SSL je bezpečnostný protokol, ktorý umožňuje privátnu komunikáciu cez internet. Protokol umožňuje klient/server aplikáciám komunikovať tak, aby prenášané údaje nemohli byť odpočúvané, pozmeňované a falšované.¹
- ▶ SSL pomocou kryptografie zabezpečuje:
 1. utajenie,
 2. autentifikáciu,
 3. integritu,
 4. neopakovateľnosť prenášaných údajov.

¹This document specifies Version 3.0 of the Secure Sockets Layer (SSL V3.0) protocol, a security protocol that provides communications privacy over the Internet. The protocol allows client/server applications to communicate in a way that is designed to prevent eavesdropping, tampering, or message forgery.

Fragmentácia prenášaných dát

- ▶ SSL funguje nad TCP/IP² protokolom, t.j. ochranu prenášaných údajov proti (náhodným, neúmyselným) chybám pri prenose zabezpečuje TCP/IP vrstva.
- ▶ Údaje medzi komunikujúcimi stranami sa vymieňajú vo fragmentoch, pričom jeden fragment nemôže obsahovať viac ako 16 KB dát.
- ▶ Vytvorený fragment sa postupne komprimuje, doplní o MAC³ a zašifruje.
- ▶ Fragment môže obsahovať údaje:
 - ▶ okamžitá zmena spôsobu šifrovania (`change_cipher_spec`),
 - ▶ upozornenie (`alert`),
 - ▶ dohodnutie pravidiel (`handshake`),
 - ▶ údaje aplikácie (`application_data`).

²Transport Control Protocol/Internet Protocol

³Message Authentication Code

SSLPlainText

```
struct {  
    ContentType type;  
    ProtocolVersion version;  
    uint16 length;  
    opaque fragment[SSLPlaintext.length];  
} SSLPlaintext;
```

SSLCompressed

```
struct {  
    ContentType type;  
    ProtocolVersion version;  
    uint16 length;  
    opaque fragment[SSLCompressed.length];  
} SSLCompressed;
```

SSLCiphertext

```
struct {  
    ContentType type;  
    ProtocolVersion version;  
    uint16 length;  
    select (CipherSpec.cipher_type) {  
        case stream: GenericStreamCipher;  
        case block: GenericBlockCipher;  
    } fragment;  
} SSLCiphertext;
```

GenericStreamCipher

```
stream-ciphered struct {  
    opaque content[SSLCompressed.length];  
    opaque MAC[CipherSpec.hash_size];  
} GenericStreamCipher;
```

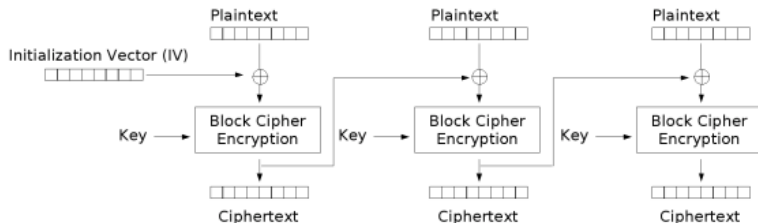

GenericBlockCipher

```
block-ciphered struct {  
    opaque content[SSLCompressed.length];  
    opaque MAC[CipherSpec.hash_size];  
    uint8 padding[GenericBlockCipher.padding_length];  
    uint8 padding_length;  
} GenericBlockCipher;
```

Blokové šifry sa používajú v CBC⁴ móde.

⁴Cipher-Block Chaining

Cipher-Block Chaining



Cipher Block Chaining (CBC) mode encryption

Výpočet MAC

```
hash(MAC_write_secret + pad_2 +  
    hash(MAC_write_secret + pad_1 + seq_num +  
        SSLCompressed.type + SSLCompressed.length +  
        SSLCompressed.fragment));
```

`pad_1` Znak '6' (ASCII 0x36) opakovaný 48–krát pre MD5
alebo 40–krát pre SHA.

`pad_2` Znak '\ ' (ASCII 0x5C) opakovaný 48–krát pre MD5
alebo 40–krát pre SHA.

Parametre sedenia

session identifier

identifikátor sedenia

peer certificate

certifikát druhej strany

compression method

dohodnutý komprimačný algoritmus

cipher spec

dohodnutý spôsob šifrovania a overovania správ

master secret

dohodnuté zdieľané tajomstvo

is resumable

príznak, či je možné použiť dohodnuté parametre sedenia pre ďalšie pripojenia

Parametre pripojenia

server random

client random

náhodné čísla generované serverom a klientom pri
nadviazaní spojenia

server write MAC

client write MAC

tajomstvá pre vytváranie MAC

server write key

client write key

tajné kľúče symetrického šifrovacieho algoritmu

Parametre pripojenia

server initialization vector

client initialization vector

inicializačné vektory pre blokovú šifru (v CBC móde)

server sequence number

client sequence number

počty odoslaných správ

Generovanie tajných kľúčov

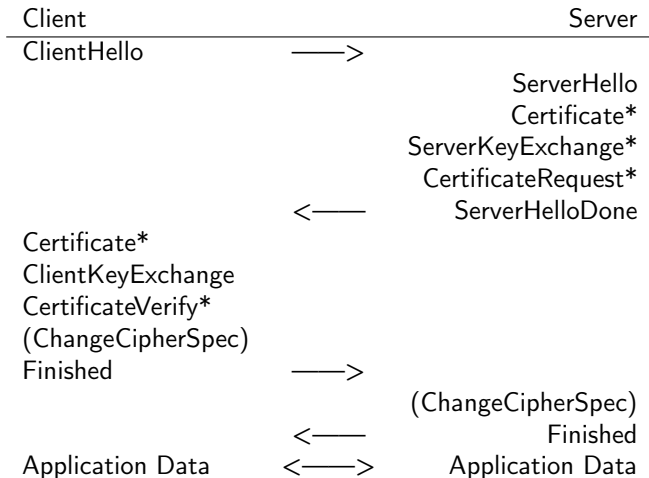
```
master_secret =  
    MD5(pre_master_secret + SHA('A' + pre_master_secret +  
        ClientHello.random + ServerHello.random)) +  
    MD5(pre_master_secret + SHA('BB' + pre_master_secret +  
        ClientHello.random + ServerHello.random)) +  
    MD5(pre_master_secret + SHA('CCC' + pre_master_secret +  
        ClientHello.random + ServerHello.random));
```

Generovanie tajných kľúčov

```
key_block =  
    MD5(master_secret + SHA('A' + master_secret +  
        ServerHello.random + ClientHello.random)) +  
    MD5(master_secret + SHA('BB' + master_secret +  
        ServerHello.random + ClientHello.random)) +  
    MD5(master_secret + SHA('CCC' + master_secret +  
        ServerHello.random + ClientHello.random)) +  
    MD5(master_secret + SHA('DDDD' + master_secret +  
        ServerHello.random + ClientHello.random)) +  
    MD5(...)
```

```
client_write_MAC_secret[CipherSpec.hash_size]  
server_write_MAC_secret[CipherSpec.hash_size]  
client_write_key[CipherSpec.key_material]  
server_write_key[CipherSpec.key_material]  
client_write_IV[CipherSpec.IV_size]  
server_write_IV[CipherSpec.IV_size]
```


Handshake protokol



Handshake protokol

```
struct {
    HandshakeType msg_type;
    uint24 length;
    select (HandshakeType) {
        case hello_request: HelloRequest;
        case client_hello: ClientHello;
        case server_hello: ServerHello;
        case certificate: Certificate;
        case server_key_exchange: ServerKeyExchange;
        case certificate_request: CertificateRequest;
        case server_hello_done: ServerHelloDone;
        case certificate_verify: CertificateVerify;
        case client_key_exchange: ClientKeyExchange;
        case finished: Finished;
    } body;
} Handshake;
```

ClientHello

```
struct {  
    ProtocolVersion client_version;  
    Random random;  
    SessionID session_id;  
    CipherSuite cipher_suites<2..216-1>;  
    CompressionMethod compression_methods<1..28-1>;  
} ClientHello;
```

```
struct {  
    uint32 gmt_unix_time;  
    opaque random_bytes[28];  
} Random;
```

```
opaque SessionID<0..32>;
```

ServerHello

```
struct {  
    ProtocolVersion server_version;  
    Random random;  
    SessionID session_id;  
    CipherSuite cipher_suite;  
    CompressionMethod compression_method;  
} ServerHello;
```

Certificate

```
opaque ASN.1Cert<1..224-1>;  
struct {  
    ASN.1Cert certificate_list<1..224-1>;  
} Certificate;
```

ServerKeyExchange

```
struct {  
    select (KeyExchangeAlgorithm) {  
        case diffie_hellman:  
            ServerDHParams params;  
            Signature signed_params;  
        case rsa:  
            ServerRSAPParams params;  
            Signature signed_params;  
        case fortezza_kea:  
            ServerFortezzaParams params;  
    };  
} ServerKeyExchange;  
  
enum { rsa, diffie_hellman, fortezza_kea }  
KeyExchangeAlgorithm;
```

ServerKeyExchange

```
struct {
    opaque rsa_modulus<1..216-1>;
    opaque rsa_exponent<1..216-1>;
} ServerRSAParams;

struct {
    opaque dh_p<1..216-1>;
    opaque dh_g<1..216-1>;
    opaque dh_Ys<1..216-1>;
} ServerDHParams; /* Ephemeral DH parameters */
```

ServerKeyExchange

```
digitally-signed struct {
    select(SignatureAlgorithm) {
        case anonymous: struct { };
        case rsa:
            opaque md5_hash[16];
            opaque sha_hash[20];
        case dsa:
            opaque sha_hash[20];
    };
} Signature;
```


CertificateRequest

```
struct {  
    ClientCertificateType certificate_types<1..28-1>;  
    DistinguishedName certificate_authorities<3..216-1>;  
} CertificateRequest;
```

ServerHelloDone

```
struct { } ServerHelloDone;
```

ClientKeyExchange

```
struct {
    select (KeyExchangeAlgorithm) {
        case rsa: EncryptedPreMasterSecret;
        case diffie_hellman: ClientDiffieHellmanPublic;
        case fortezza_kea: FortezzaKeys;
    } exchange_keys;
} ClientKeyExchange;
```

```
struct { ProtocolVersion client_version; opaque
random[46]; } PreMasterSecret;
```

```
struct {
    select (PublicValueEncoding) {
        case implicit: struct ;
        case explicit: opaque dh_Yc<1..216-1>;
    } dh_public;
} ClientDiffieHellmanPublic;
```

CertificateVerify

```
struct {  
    Signature signature;  
} CertificateVerify;  
  
CertificateVerify.signature.md5_hash  
    MD5(master_secret + pad_2 +  
        MD5(handshake_messages + master_secret + pad_1));  
Certificate.signature.sha_hash  
    SHA(master_secret + pad_2 +  
        SHA(handshake_messages + master_secret + pad_1));
```

Finished

```
enum { client(0x434C4E54), server(0x53525652) } Sender;
```

```
struct {  
    opaque md5_hash[16];  
    opaque sha_hash[20];  
} Finished;
```

```
md5_hash = MD5(master_secret + pad2 +  
    MD5(handshake_messages + Sender +  
    master_secret + pad1));
```

```
sha_hash = SHA(master_secret + pad2 +  
    SHA(handshake_messages + Sender +  
    master_secret + pad1));
```

Koniec

Ďakujem za pozornosť.